Q. No. 2 Part (I)

(i)

Title:- Menace of Overpopulation

Summary:-

Overpopulation has an **adverse** affect on the economy. demand for goods is **decreasing**, ~~**leading to stagnant economy which**~~ factories are closing down leading to **stagnant** economy. More people need to be **fed**. Agriculture is being badly affected by overpopulation. Farmers with small farms are **migrating** causing urbanization. Overpopulation has created many major problems like **crime, corruption, lawlessness, pollution** due to ~~major~~ large no of vehicles, **sewage** and the problem of drinking **dirty water**. Proper measures should be taken to increase the **literacy rate**, print media and other media platforms should spread **awareness**. This problem is very serious leading to destruction therefore solving these problems has become a **necessity**.

Q. No. 2 Part (ii)

~~(ii)~~

Solutions to control overpopulation:-

Following steps must be taken to control overpopulation:-

- The media should spread **awareness** regarding the problem of overpopulation.
- Government should take steps to increase **literacy rate**.
- Different laws should be introduced to control the **birth** rate in Pakistan.

Q. No. 2 Part (iii)

(iii)

Writer's view about overpopulation:-

According to the writer, overpopulation is a **menace** which is having an adverse effect on different walks of life. Overpopulation is causing the economy to be stagnant and it is also adversly affecting agriculture. Overpopulation is the a root cause of various problems like corruption, pollution, sewage problems and crime. Writer implies to the media to spread awareness and take steps or else the country would be in chaos. According to the writer, this problem of overpopulation must be controlled because it will cost Pakistan the success of its **future** generation and solving this problem has become a neressity.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv)

~Q(iv)~

Urbanization:-

Overpopulation has lead to a concerning issue of ~~overpopulation~~ urbanization. In small rural areas when number of people increase, farmers don't have enough land for farming, there is shortage of necessary supplies, there is lack of literacy rate it causes people to move to urban areas like cities to improve quality of life which leads to urbanization. Urbonization itself is harmful and an issue for Pakistan. It causes problems of crime, pollution, corruption, sewage problems, health issues, shortage of resources, stagnant economy, increase in prices, shortage of clean water etc.

Q. No. 2 Part (v)

~Q(v)~

Overpopulation a "very serious problem"

Overpopulation is indeed a very serious problem for Pakistan. It is having very harmful effect on Pakistan and is causing issues in different walks of life. The economy of Pakistan is already in shambles but overpopulation is further worsening the economy. There are more souls to feed, lack of resources, issues of health. Over population is also having a very adverse affect on the quality of life in Pakistan. There is pollution everywhere, sewage problems, unavailability of clean water. Pakistan is a well known and reknowned country but overpopulation is tarnishing its name and integrity.

Q. No. 2 Part (vi)

Word	Meanings
decline	reduction/reduce
adversely	badly, severely
migrate	move from own land/home to other places in hope for a better future
~~multifaceted~~	~~multiple~~
hampered	affected, harmed

Q. No. 3 (a) (Q3)

(II)

(i)

The poet describes the cuckoo's voice as so "thrilling" and such a voice which is heard among the farthest Hebrides. By saying these lines and expressing the beautiful qualities of the voice of cuckoo the poet has created an effect and atmosphere of "awe" and "wonder." Poet has compared the voice of maiden to the voice of cuckoo which is so thrilling and so melodious that it can be heard far away to the hebrides (island of scotland). This creates an affect of amazement and curiosity among the readers, it makes people wonder and visualize the voice of cuckoo. It creates an effect of disbelief and utter excitement and amazement. It makes the people want to hear the melodious voice of cuckoo. These lines makes the readers curious about hearing the voice of cuckoo themself.

(ii)

Rhyming schemes:-

The rhyming scheme in these lines is a, a, b, b. Heard and bird are rhyming words and seas and hebrides is another pair of rhyming words.

(iii)

Paraphrasing:-

The thrilling voice of cuckoo breaks the silence in the seas and is heard among the farthest island of scotland which is hebrides.

Q. No. 3 (b) (B)

Conflict:-

Conflict is known to be the **heartbeat** and soul of a fiction. Without a conflict, the story or the idea that the writer wants to portray is meaningless. Conflict is basically the fuel which keeps the reader on his toes. Conflict is a problem or an issue which is faced by the **protagonist** and the protagonist fights to solve the conflict which basically shows the real theme and meaning behind the fiction. Conflict keeps the reader hooked to the piece of fiction and it instigates curiosity in the readers that whether the conflict would be solved or remain **unsolved**. The conflict describes the true nature of the characters in any fiction.

Pearl:- In the novel pearl, we saw conflict of various types which kept the readers hooked. Pearl is a story of a mexican man Kino who lives with his wife and his infant son on a Island in a brush house. The first problem or conflict that arised was:

. Scorpion attack on Kino's son:-

The first conflict or problem that arose was when the scorpion stung Kino's son Coyotito and he became sick, The doctor refused to treat his son due to financial issues of Kino. Kino finds a pearl called "**pearl of world**".

-External conflicts- Upon finding the pearl, Kino faced an external conflict. Everyone around Kino started being nice to him, the doctor even offered to heal his child, the due to greed of pearl. Kino was attacked due to the pearl, many times someone entered his house and tried to steal pearl. The pearl buyers were

Q. No. 3 (b) being unjust to kino and were playing tricks with him to buy pearl.

. **Internal conflict:-** The internal conflict in pearl was between kino and himself. kino was stuck between the **greed** for pearl and the **love** of his family. kino was facing a hard time choosing between his family and the pearl. kino became more greedy ~~and~~, became unrealistic and delusional because of the pearl.

. **Marital conflict:-** There was also marital conflict in the novel "pearl". kino and his wife fought due to the reason of pearl. Kino's wife adviced him multiple times to throw the pearl as it was a sin and would destroy them but kino didn't listen to her and became violent on her wife.

. **Conclusion:-** These conflicts made the novel interesting and made the readers hooked to the novel's ending which resulted in death of kino's son due to his greed.

Q. No. 4 (Page 1)

~Q4~

Essay Writing:-

YOUTH UNEMPLOYEMENT

. In 21st century, people thought that because there are so many inventions and so many advancements there would be success and happiness everywhere. But the success and employement rate has **decreased**. If we take a look around, out of 100 young graduated people **70%** of those young people are sitting in their homes playing Play station rather than working. It was thought that new generation would bring change to this world but if we look around, young people aren't able to change their routine let alone the world. The youth of our country is unemployed but what is unemployement? Unemployement is a state in which people even after studying and graduating are **jobless**, they have no source of **income**. The people are sitting inside their homes with 100% knowledge but 0% experience in jobs. Unemployement is the state of **joblessness**.

• **"If 21st century was supposed to be the era of of success why is the youth sitting in their homes instead of walking"**

• It is the most disappointing and upsetting thing to see that the youth of our generation is **struggling**. The condition of youth in this age and time, and in Pakistan is far worse than anyone. The youth is suffering, ~~they~~ most of them are **in depression**, they have no

Q. No. 4 (Page 2) purpose whatsoever in their life. The youth is **lost**, **unmotivated** and unable to make decisions of their life. They are sitting in their homes just doing the most useless things instead of working and making income. The condition of youth is utterly **heart wrenching**.

"The most painful thing to see is youth struggling to find their purpose of life".

- Youth are struggling in different areas and walks of life. Young people do complete their education but they don't know how to handle **practical life**. The youth is struggling to find the **purpose** of life. They don't know anything about job opportunities, market trends, latest inventions because they spent all their childhood cramming and focusing on studies only. The youth ~~are~~ is struggling to fit in, they have their own **ideas, concepts** but no one can see what they're trying to tell, no body can see what they're trying to do. Youth mostly suffers when it comes to problem solving, at young age they're heavily dependent on their parents but when they come ~~off~~ to age of responsibility the **responsibilities** are too big for them to handle. They have knowledge but they don't know where to implement and ~~imply~~ use that knowledge. Even if they're working and have jobs they are **mentally worn out** and **work load** is too much for them.

- Youth is unemployed they are sitting in their homes, lost on what to do, what to persue. The biggest cause of youth unemployement is lack of **technical** and **practical** knowledge. This is the big down fall of education system, they only teach students to study and cram the information but

Q. No. 4 (Page 3) In terms of skills they have no skills. They have no skills which would help them in practical life. Another cause of youth unemployement is lack of innovative **job opportunities**. All the jobs that are available are not up to their standards and are so backword the jobs are not of their interest. Another cause of youth employement is lack of experience. Whatever job they apply for requires expertise which they don't have. Not giving enough and reasonable pay is also a major factor of ~~job~~ unemployement. When the youth don't get the pay according to their ~~pay~~ skills and work load they leave their jobs. Another factor is lack of education in rural areas causing unemployement.

- ~~Followin~~ This problem of youth unemployement needs to be stopped because it is having harmful ~~as~~ effect on economy and success rate of our nation. (elevation) following measures should be taken:- the students should be taught **useful skills** in their learning stage, there should be many **undergraduate job opportunities** for the youth to get expertise. There should be job opportunities of various kinds so that ~~students~~ youth can choose one upon their interest. There should be counselling sessions for youth on what to persue after graduation. **"A depressed youth results in a depressed nation".**
- In order for the future of Pakistan to be bright the youth must be happy, employed and their skills must be used in a effective way. Youth is an precious asset and if that asset isn't used effectively it will become a **liability**. In order for the nation to be successful its youth should have jobs, they should have a medium to shine. ~~And~~ A happy youth results in a successful nation.

Q. No. 5 (a) (Q5)

Correction of errors:-

A girl went to the park every evening. She saw a butterfly and chased it across the flowers. The butterfly flew high in the sky and the girl ran happily ~~to~~ following it. Everyone in the garden watched her with interest.

Q. No. 5 (b) (B)

Prepositional phrase:-

1) on
2) beside/next to
3) between
4) in front of
5) ~~inside~~ behind
6) ~~next to~~ inside

Q. No. 5 (c) (C)

Verbs

i) had completed
ii) jogging
iii) had bought
iv) writing
v) Stalking
vi) before
viii) always

Q. No. 6 (Page 1)

(Q6)

Grammatical form of verb

1) Professional
2) Clearly
3) priority
5) improvement
6) decision
7) pressing

Q. No. 6 (Page 2)

Q.No.6 (Page 3)

Q.No.7 (Page 1) (Q7)

Transitional devices

1) Secondly
2) In addition
3) However
4) because
6) Certainly
5) Finally

Q.No.7 (Page 2)